

Semestr 1

1. Porównanie czasów teraźniejszych – ćwiczenia.

Present Simple (DO,DOES)

Form:

Positive +

I ,You, We, They + **czas**

He, She, It + **czas + s** (o,ch,sh,x,s +es, spół y>ies,

Negative -

I,You,We, They + **DON'T** + **czas**

He,She,It + **DOESN'T** + **czas**

Questions?

DO +osoba+czas?

DOES +osoba+czas?

Usage:

1. Czynności powtarzające się (zwyczaje, czynności rutynowe)
2. Stałe sytuacje (praca, mieszkanie)
3. Oczywiste prawdy, fakty, prawa natury
4. Uczucia i myśli
5. Rozkłady jazdy, plany, harmonogramy (przyszłość)

Time expressions:

Adverbs of frequency (przed czasownikiem głównym ale po czas „to be)

Always

Usually

Often

Sometimes

Rarely/seldom

Hardly ever

Never

Other:

Every day/week/month/year/summer on Mondays/Tuesdays...

Once/twice/three times/four times a week

How often...

In the morning/afternoon

Examples:

1. I brush my teeth every morning.
2. My sister lives in the USA.
3. The sun rises in the east.
4. I think that English is a very important language.
5. The bus leaves at 6 o'clock p.m.

Present Continuous (AM, IS, ARE)

Form:

Positive +

I **AM +** czas+ **ing**

You, We, They **ARE +** czas + **ing**

He, She, It **IS +** czas+ **ing**

Negative –

OSOBA + m' not, isn't, aren't + czas +ing

Questions?

AM, IS, ARE + osoba+ czas+ing ?

Usage:

6. Czynności wykonywane w chwili mówienia
7. Sytuacje tymczasowe
8. Zmieniające się sytuacje (coś się zwiększa lub zmniejsza)
9. Irrytujące nas ciągle czyjeś zachowania (always, constantly, continually – ciągle)
10. Ustalenia, pewne plany na najbliższą przyszłość (P)

Time expressions:

Now

At the moment

At present

These days

This week/month/year

Tomorrow, next week/month – przyszłość

Examples:

1. I am sitting now.
2. This week I'm going to school with my friend's dad.
3. More and more people are riding bikes.

4. My sister is always using my computer.
5. Next week I'm flying to Paris.

1. Put the verbs in brackets in the correct tense.

1. She..... (go) to school every day.
2. The sun always..... (shine) in Egypt.
3. It..... (rain) in winter. It..... (rain) now.
4. Mother(cook) some food in the kitchen at present; she always..... (cook) in the morning.
5. The sun..... (rise) in the east; now it..... (set) and night..... (fall).
6. That man in the white hat who..... (walk) past the window..... (live) next door.
7. Architects(make) the plans of buildings.
8. I(spend) this week-end in Alexandria. I..... (go) there nearly every week.
9. 'Where are you?' 'I(sit) in the kitchen.' 'What you..... (do) there?' 'I..... (help) mother.'
10. Buses usually..... (run) along this street, but today they..... (not run) because it is under repair.
11. She usually..... (sit) at the back of the class, but today she..... (sit) in the front row.
12.(you /wash) your hands before every meal?
13. Why..... (you/wear) a coat this morning? I never..... (wear) one till October.
14. Joan(still/do) her homework. Her sister, who always(work) quicker,(play) in the garden now .
15.(you/watch) television often? The electrician..... (install) ours at the moment.
16.(you/enjoy) your English class today?
17.(You/enjoy) washing dishes as a rule?
18. I'm sorry you can't see her. She..... (sleep) still. She usually(wake) much earlier.
19. John(pass) the post office on his way to work every day.
20. She..... (not understand) what you..... (mean)
21. I..... (need) a new suit.
22. Look at Mary! She (drink up) the medicine, but I can see that she (hate) it.
23. Ask him what he (want).
24.(you/remember) the name of that girl who..... (walk) on the other side of the street?
25. I (suppose) I must go now. My wife (wait) for me at home.

2. Forma gerund i bezokolicznik z to.

<https://www.ingless.pl/artykul/gramatyka-angielska-gerund-vs-infinitive-kiedy-uzywac/>

Proszę wykonać ćwiczenia 2,3,4,5,6,7/ str 7 z naszego podręcznika Password Reset A2+/B1